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CLAIMS

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- 1. The use of an enterobacterium OmpA protein, or of a fragment thereof, for preparing a pharmaceutical composition intended for specific targeting of a biologically active substance which is associated with it to antigen-presenting cells, characterized in that said enterobacterium OmpA protein, or a fragment thereof, is internalized into the antigen-presenting
 - 2. The use as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that said enterobacterium OmpA protein, or a fragment thereof, binds specifically to antigen-presenting
- 15 cells.

cells.

- 3. The use as claimed in either of claims 1 and 2, characterized in that said antigen-presenting cells are chosen from dendritic cells, monocytes and B lymphocytes.
- 20 4. The use as claimed in claim 3, characterized in that said antigen-presenting cells are dendritic cells.
 - 5. The use as claimed in one of claims 1 to 4, characterized in that said enterobacterium OmpA protein, or a fragment thereof, is obtained from a
- 25 culture of said enterobacter um, using an extraction process.
 - 6. The use as claimed in one of claims 1 to 4, characterized in that said enterobacterium OmpA protein, or a fragment thereof, is obtained by recombinant process.
 - 7. The use as claimed in one of claims 1 to 6, characterized in that said enterobacterium is Klebsiella pneumoniae.
- 8. The use as claimed in claim 7, characterized in that the amino acid sequence of said OmpA protein, or a fragment thereof, comprises:
 - a) the amino acid sequence having sequence SEQ ID No 2;

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- b) the amino acid sequence of a sequence having at least 80% homology with the sequence SEQ ID No 2; or
- c) the amino acid sequence of a fragment, of at least 5 amino acids, of a sequence as defined in a) or b).
 - 9. The use as claimed in one of claims 1 to 8, characterized in that said biologically active substance is chosen from peptides, lipopeptides,
- 10 polysaccharides, oligosaccharides, nucleic acids, lipids and chemical substances.
 - 10. The use as claimed in claim 9, characterized in that said biologically active substance is coupled by covalent attachment with said OmpA protein, or a fragment thereof.
- 11. The use as claimed in claim 10, characterized in that the coupling by covalent attachment is chemical coupling.
- The use as claimed in claim 11, characterized 12. in that one or more attachment elements 20 introduced into said OmpA protein, or a fragment sa**i**d W biologically active into and/or thereof. facilitate chemical order to the substance, in coupling.
- 25 13. The use as claimed in claim 12, characterized in that said attachment element introduced is an amino acid.
- 14. The use as claimed in claim 10, characterized in that said biologically active substance coupled by covalent attachment with said OmpA protein, or a fragment thereof, is a recombinant chimeric protein resulting from the expression of a nucleic acid construct encoding said biologically active substance and said OmpA protein, or a fragment thereof.
- 35 15. The use as claimed in one of claims 10 to 14, characterized in that said biologically active substance is an antigen or a hapten.

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16. The use as claimed in one of claims 1 to 15, for modifying the immune response against an antigen or a hapten.

- 17. The use as claimed in claim 16, for improving the immune response against an antigen or a hapten.
- 18. The use as claimed in one of claims 1 to 17, for preparing a pharmaceutical composition intended to prevent or to treat a disease with an active substance the effectiveness of which is modified by and/or linked to the internalization thereof by antigen-presenting cells.
- 19. The use as claimed in claim 18, for preparing a pharmaceutical composition intended to prevent or to treat a disease with an active substance, the effectiveness of which is modified by and/or linked to the internalization thereof by dendritic cells.
 - The use as claimed in either of claims 18 and 19, for preparing a pharmaceutical composition intended to prevent or to treat cancers, preferably cancers associated with a tumor antigen, autoimmune diseases, allergies, graft rejections, cardiovascular diseases,

diseases of the central nervots system, inflammatory diseases, infectious diseases or diseases linked to an immunodeficiency.

- 25 21. The use as claimed in claim 20, for preparing a pharmaceutical vaccine composition intended to prevent or to treat an infectious disease or a cancer associated with a tumor antigen.
- 22. The use as claimed in one of claims 18 to 21, 30 characterized in that said pharmaceutical composition also comprises an adjuvant of immunity.
 - 23. The use as claimed in one of claims 18 to 22, characterized in that said pharmaceutical composition is vehicled in a form which makes it possible to improve the stability and/or immunogenicity thereof.
- improve the stability and/or immunogenicity thereof.

 The use as claimed in claim 23; characterized in that said pharmaceutical composition is vehicled in the form of a liposome, of a viral vector or of a

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transformed host cell capable of expressing a recombinant chimeric protein resulting from the expression of a nucleic acid construct encoding said biologically active substance and said OmpA protein, or a fragment thereof.

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